

**SPIA Electives List  
By Policy Area  
Fall 2024**

04/04/2024

Each Student must complete four electives from those included on this list. Courses have been classified into broad categories under three policy clusters: 1) Human Welfare and Social Policy, 2) Security and Sustainability, or 3) Institutions and Networks. Within each cluster are specific policy areas that bring together elective courses from several disciplines that address a related set of issues. Two additional types of cross-cutting courses on Methodology/Decision Making and Regional Studies are also included as options for electives. The list of electives aims to help students create a coherent, interdisciplinary program of study in public and international affairs that builds depth of knowledge within a specific policy area. Students declare their cluster and policy area at the time of entering SPIA. Students may select any combination of courses from this list of approved electives, but they are strongly encouraged to focus their course selection within their chosen policy area. Except for SPI and Methodology courses, students may take no more than three electives from the same department or program. The courses listed here have been offered recently, but not all will be available in any given semester or year – the Registrar's website provides information on current course offerings.

**Pay close attention to the title of the course you plan to register for and make sure it matches the title on the electives list. For some topics courses the course number may stay the same, but the title and content may change; such courses would not fulfill an elective requirement.**

The Registrar's office has created unique code identifiers for each policy area. This will assist you when searching for course offerings in the University's Course Planner.

**Human Welfare and Social Policy**

Education, Housing, and Urban Issues (USPI C1C)  
Employment and Fiscal Policy (USPI C1G)  
Gender, Sexuality, and Families (USPI C1A)  
Health and Well Being (USPI C1B)  
Human Rights and Immigration (USPI C1D)  
Poverty, Inequality, Income, and Social Mobility (USPI C1E)  
Race, Ethnicity, and Discrimination (USPI C1F)

**Security and Sustainability**

Conflict and Cooperation (USPI C2A)  
Development (USPI C2B)  
Environment, Climate, and Energy (USPI C2C)  
Science, Technology, and Security (USPI C2D)  
Trade and Financial Policy (USPI C2E)

**Institutions and Networks**

Communications, Media Influence, and Information Networks (USPI C3A)  
International Organizations and Global Governance (USPI C3B)  
Law and Legal Systems (USPI C3C)  
Political Systems (USPI C3D)  
Social Networks (USPI C3E)

**Methodology and Decision Making**

**Regional Studies**

Africa (USPI R1)	Middle East (USPI R5)
East Asia (USPI R2)	South Asia (USPI R6)
Europe (USPI R3)	United States of America (USPI R7)
Latin America (USPI R4)	

<b><i>Human Welfare and Social Policy</i></b>		
<b><i>Education, Housing, and Urban Issues (USPI C1C)</i></b>		
AAS 350		Rats, Riots and Revolution: Housing in the Metropolitan United States
AAS 381		Evict, Foreclose, Gentrify: Race and Housing n the U.S.
AMS 311		Education and Inequality
AMS 312		Race, Gender and the Urban Environment
AMS 351		American Education, Race and Equality
ANT 363		Gangsters and Troublesome Populations
ANT 368		Ethnography of Schools and Schooling
ARC 384		Design and Planning for Climate Equity: Urban Ulnerability & Adaptation
ARC 386		The Zoning of Things
ARC 401		Theories of Housing and Urbanism
CEE 475		Cities in the 21st Century: The Nexus of the Climate, Water and Energy
ECO 331		Economics of the Labor Market
ECO 341		Public Finance
ENV 377		Sustainable Cities in the U.S. and India: Technology, Policy & Entrepreneurship Pathways
HIS 388		Unrest and Renewal in Urban America
HIS 456		History of New Orleans: Invention & Reinvention in an American City
LAS 308		Health, Education and Work in Latin America
ORF 467		Transportation Systems Analysis
POL 403		Architecture and Democracy
POL 491		The Politics of Higher Education: Competing Visions of the University
PSY 307		Educational Psychology
SOC 210		Urban Sociology: The City and Social Change in the Americas
SPI 307		Public Economics
SPI 328		Crime and Violence in U.S. Cities
SPI 385		The Urban Question as Tension
SPI 387		Education Policy in the United States
SPI 390		Race, Ethnicity, Space & Place: Exclusion, Confinement & Transformation (RESPECT)
SPI 396		Education Economics and Policy
URB 300		Introduction to Urban Theory
URB 384		Affordable Housing in the United States

<b><i>Employment and Fiscal Policy (USPI C1G)</i></b>		
	ECO 331	Economics of the Labor Market
	ECO 385	Ethics and Economics
	EGR 360	Policy Entrepreneurship for the 21st Century
	SPI 361	Wealth, Inequality and Public Policy
<b><i>Gender, Sexuality, and Families (USPI C1A)</i></b>		
	AAS 302	Political Bodies: The Social Anatomy of Power and Difference
	AAS 351	Law, Social Policy, and African American Women
	AAS 352	Race and Reproduction in U.S. History
	AAS 404	Intersectional Activisms and Movements for Social Justice
	AMS 312	Race, Gender and the Urban Environment
	ANT 461	Disability, Difference, and Race
	ECO 318	Economics of Gender
	GHP 304	Reproductive Technologies and the Politics of Life
	GSS 211	The Sociology of Human Reproduction
	GSS 345	Pleasure, Power and Profit: Race and Sexualities in a Global Era
	GSS 395	Media Spectacles, Scandalous Citizens and Democratic Possibilities
	GSS 420	Born in the USA: Culture and Reproduction
	GSS 465	Sex, Gender, and the Christian Right in America
	HIS 384	Gender and Sexuality in Modern America
	HIS 401	American Women's History
	HIS 409	Women and Law in U.S. History
	HIS 415	Race, Labor and Empire
	HIS 459	The History of Incarceration in the U.S.
	HIS 465	Latino Urban History
	NES 347	Islamic Family Law
	POL 357	Gender and Development
	POL 422	Gender and American Politics
	POL 455	lgbtq: Identity, Voice, Policy
	POL 480	Perfectionism and the Legal Enforcement of Morals
	PSY 329	Psychology of Gender
	REL 328	Women and Gender in Islamic Societies

	SOC 226	Gender and Society: U.S. and Global Perspectives
	SOC 311	Sexuality in Global Contexts
	SOC 313	Inequality: Dimensions and Intersections
	SOC 354	Contemporary Issues in African Societies
	SPI 354	Modern Genetics and Public Policy
	SPI 373	Women, Law, and Public Policy
<b><i>Health and Well Being (USPI C1B)</i></b>		
	AMS 304	Access to Health: Right, Privilege, Responsibility
	AMS 306	Issues in American Public Health
	ANT 333	Indigenous Futures: Health and Wellbeing within Native Nations
	ANT 403	Race and Medicine
	ANT 461	Disability, Difference, and Race
	CBE 411	Antibiotics: From Cradle to Grave
	EAS 312	Mind, Body, and Bioethics in Japan and Beyond
	ECO 332	Economics of Health and Health Care
	ECO 355	Economics of Food and Agriculture
	EEB 328	Ecology and Epidemiology of Parasites and Infectious Diseases
	ENV 303	Agriculture, Human Diets and the Environment
	ENV 304	Disease Ecology, Economics, and Policy
	ENV 377	Sustainable Cities in the U.S. and India: Technology & Policy Pathways
	GHP 350	Critical Perspectives on Global Health
	GHP 351	Epidemiology: An Ecological and Evolutionary Perspective
	GHP 400	Global Health and Health Policy
	GHP 412	Planetary Health: Human Health in the Anthropocene
	GHP 413	Planetary Health: A Critical History
	GHP 304	Reproductive Technologies and the Politics of Life
	GHP 414	Pandemics: Critical Perspectives on Emergence, Governance and Care
	GSS 211	The Sociology of Human Reproduction
	GSS 420	Born in the USA: Culture and Reproduction in Modern America
	HIS 393	Race, Drugs, and Drug Policy in America
	LAO 383	Post Disaster Futures
	LAS 372	Public Health and Private Healing in the Atlantic World

	MOL 425	Infection: Biology, Burden, Policy
	PSY 317	Health Psychology
	SOC 366	Social and Economic Determinants of Health
	SOC 391	The Geography of Opportunity in America
	SPI 305	Behavioral Economics and Public Policy
	SPI 307	Public Economics
	SPI 330	Population, Society and Public Policy
	SPI 335	Health Policy in Low and Middle Income Countries
	SPI 354	Modern Genetics and Public Policy
	SPI 364	Making Post-Pandemic Worlds: Epidemic History and the Future
	SPI 393	Health Reform in the U.S.: The Affordable Care Act and Beyond
	SPI 394	Inequities in Health
	SPI 407	The Economics of Health Policy in Developing Countries
	SPI 453	Health and Human Rights
<b><i>Human Rights and Immigration (USPI C1D)</i></b>		
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Race and Inequality in American Democracy
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Institutional Anti-Blackness and the Power of Naming
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: History of Anti-Black Racism in Medicine
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Black Politics Since 1965
	AAS 313	Modern Caribbean History
	AAS 326	Topics in African American Culture & Life: Black Disability Studies, Black Disability Histories
	AAS 330	Slavery and Abolition in Contemporary Culture
	AAS 362	Race and the American Legal Process
	AAS 367	African American History since Emancipation
	COM 466	Refugees, Migrants and the Making of Contemporary Europe
	ECO 331	Economics of the Labor Market
	ENV 343	Inequality in India
	FRE 372	Migration, Diversity, Diaspora: Francophone Community Engagement
	HIS 306	Mexican American History
	HIS 333	Modern Brazilian History
	HIS 371	Colonization of North America
	HIS 383	The United States, 1920-1974

HIS 401	American Women's History
HIS 415	Healing in the Black Atlantic
HIS 429	Fascism and Antifascism in Global History
HIS 442	Modern Mexican History
HIS 465	Latino Urban History
HIS 471	The Political History of Civil Rights
HIS 482	Arab America
HIS 484	Borderlands, Border Lives
LAO 334	Immigration Politics and Policymaking in the U.S.
LAO 383	Post Disaster Futures
LAS 317	Institutions of Justice and Democracy in Latin America
LAS 324	Battling Borders in the Americas
LAS 362	Central Americans and Asylum in the United States
LAS 374	Politics and Social Change in Latin America, 1968-Present
NES 373	Zionism: Jewish Nationalism Before and Since Statehood
NES 391	Secularism
POL 313	Global Justice
POL 314	American Constitutional Development
POL 316	Civil Liberties
POL 340	The Politics of Policing
POL 356	Comparative Ethnic Conflict
POL 380	Human Rights
POL 405	The Ethics of Borders and Migration
POL 432	Russia, Ukraine, and the New Cold War
REL 328	Women and Gender in Islamic Societies
SOC 317	Race & Ethnicity in Global Comparative Perspective
SOC 329	Immigrant America
SOC 337	Environment and Migration
SOC 391	The Geography of Opportunity in America
SOC 392	Asian American Women and Everyday Violence
SPI 307	Persuasive Narratives in Everyday Economics: Incentives, Tradeoffs, Identity
SPI 313	National Security and Civil Liberties
SPI 330	Population, Society and Public Policy
SPI 331	Race and Public Policy

	SPI 336	Policing, Civil Rights and Social Change
	SPI 364	Making Post-Pandemic Worlds: Epidemic History and the Future
	SPI 370	Ethics and Public Policy
	SPI 395	Law, Policy and the Black Lives Matter Movement
	SPI 420	International Institutions and Law
	SPI 453	Health and Human Rights
<b><i>Poverty, Inequality, Income, and Social Mobility (USPI C1E)</i></b>		
	AAS 326	Topics in African American Culture & Life: Black Disability Studies, Black Disability Histories
	AAS 381	Evict, Foreclose, Gentrify: Race and Housing in the U.S.
	AMS 311	Education and Inequality
	ANT 417	Labors of Consciousness: Culture, Capital, Moral Economy
	CHV 370	Capitalism, Utopia and Social Justice
	ECO 301	Macroeconomics
	ECO 311	Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
	ECO 315	Topics in Macroeconomics
	ECO 320	Racial Inequality in the 20th Century US
	ECO 331	Economics of the Labor Market
	ECO 341	Public Finance
	ECO 370	American Economic History
	ECO 385	Ethics and Economics
	EGR 360	Policy Entrepreneurship for the 21st Century
	EGR 361	The Reclamation Studio: Humanistic Design applied to Systemic Bias
	ENV 343	Inequality in India
	POL 307	The Just Society
	POL 339	The Politics of Crime and Punishment
	POL 349	Political Economy
	POL 352	Comparative Political Economy
	POL 365	Democracy
	SOC 314	Democracy
	SOC 345	Money, Work, and Social Life
	SOC 355	Government, Policy, and Inequality in Modern America
	SOC 366	Social and Economic Determinants of Health

	SOC 369	Class and Culture
	SPI 307	Public Economics
	SPI 328	Crime and Violence in U.S. Cities
	SPI 332	Poverty and Inequality: A Comparative Approach
	SPI 335	Health Policy in Low and Middle Income Countries
	SPI 361	Wealth, Inequality and Public Policy
	SPI 364	Making Post-Pandemic Worlds: Epidemic History and the Future
	SPI 394	Inequities in Health
	SPI 481	Special Topics in Institutions and Networks: Global Urban Political Economy
<b><i>Race, Ethnicity, and Discrimination (USPI C1F)</i></b>		
	AAS 302	Political Bodies: The Social Anatomy of Power and Difference
	AAS 303	Topics in Global Race and Ethnicity: Scientific Racism Then and Now
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Race and Inequality in American Democracy
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Institutional Anti-Blackness and the Power of Naming
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: History of Anti-Black Racism in Medicine
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Black Politics Since 1965
	AAS 313	Modern Caribbean History
	AAS 322	Afro-Diasporic Dialogues: Black Activism in Latin America & the U.S.
	AAS 326	Topics in African American Culture & Life: Black Disability Studies, Black Disability Histories
	AAS 331	Beyond Tuskegee: Race and Human Subjects Research in U.S. History
	AAS 332	A History of Intellectual Appropriation of Blackness
	AAS 339	Black Mirror: Race, Technology, and Justice
	AAS 350	Rats, Riots and Revolution: Housing in the Metropolitan United States
	AAS 351	Law, Social Policy, and African American Women
	AAS 352	Race and Reproduction in U.S. History
	AAS 362	Race and the American Legal Process
	AAS 367	African American History Since Emancipation
	AAS 370	Policing Racial Order: The History of U.S. Police Power from Slave Patrols to Drones
	AAS 380	Law and Public Policy in African American History
	AAS 381	Evict, Foreclose, Gentrify: Race and Housing in the U.S.
	AAS 404	Intersectional Activisms and Movements for Social Justice
	AAS 411	Art, Apartheid, and South Africa



AAS 477	The Civil Rights Movement
AMS 304	Environmental Racism
AMS 307	Introduction to Asian American Studies: Race and War
AMS 311	Education and Inequality
AMS 312	Race, Gender and the Urban Environment
AMS 342	Race, Racism and Politics in Twentieth-Century America
ANT 461	Disability, Difference, and Race
COM 466	Refugees, Migrants and the Making of Contemporary Europe
ECO 318	Economics of Gender
ECO 320	Racial Inequality in the 20th Century US
GSS 345	Pleasure, Power and Profit: Race and Sexualities in a Global Era
HIS 306	Becoming Latino in the U.S.
HIS 316	South African History, 1497 to the Present
HIS 333	Modern Brazilian History
HIS 359	Modern Jewish History: 1750-Present
HIS 376	The American Civil War and Reconstruction
HIS 393	Race, Drugs, and Drug Policy in America
HIS 401	American Women's History
HIS 402	Princeton and Slavery
HIS 409	Women and Law in U.S. History
HIS 415	Healing in the Black Atlantic
HIS 441	Reconstructing the Union: Law, Democracy and Race after the American Civil War
HIS 443	Black Worldmaking: Freedom Movements Then and Now
HIS 459	The History of Incarceration in the U.S.
HIS 465	Latino Urban History
HIS 471	The Political History of Civil Rights
HIS 474	Violence in America
HIS 482	Arab America
HIS 484	Borderlands, Border Lives
JDS 312	The Politics of American Jewish Power and Powerlessness
LAS 317	Institutions of Justice and Democracy in Latin America
LAS 376	The Economic Analysis of Conflict
NES 327	Muslims in France and Europe Before and After the Terror Attacks
NES 338	The Arab-Israeli Conflict

NES 391	Secularism
NES 395	Human Trafficking and its Demise: African & European Slaves in Modern Islam
POL 316	Civil Liberties
POL 319	Antidiscrimination Law
POL 339	The Politics of Crime and Punishment
POL 344	Race and Politics in the United States
POL 356	Comparative Ethnic Conflict
POL 418	What are Human Rights?
REL 372	Religion, Race and Politics in the U.S.
REL 377	Race and Religion in America
SOC 201	American Society and Politics
SOC 313	Inequality: Dimensions and Intersections
SOC 317	Race & Ethnicity in Global Comparative Perspective
SOC 366	Social and Economic Determinants of Health
SOC 369	Class and Culture
SOC 373	Systemic Racism: Myths and Realities
SPA 316	Caribbean Currents
SPI 328	Crime and Violence in U.S. Cities
SPI 331	Race and Public Policy
SPI 336	Policing, Civil Rights and Social Change
SPI 337	Black Politics and Public Policy in the U.S.
SPI 338	Reparations in Global Perspective
SPI 345	Prejudice: Its Causes, Consequences, and Cures
SPI 354	Modern Genetics and Public Policy
SPI 364	Making Post-Pandemic Worlds: Epidemic History and the Future
SPI 373	Women, Law, and Public Policy
SPI 390	Race, Ethnicity, Space & Place: Exclusion, Confinement & Transformation (RESPECT)
SPI 394	Inequities in Health
SPI 395	Law, Policy and the Black Lives Matter Movement
SPI 396	Education Economics and Policy

<b><i>Security and Sustainability</i></b>		
<b><i>Conflict and Cooperation (USPI C2A)</i></b>		
AAS 404		Intersectional Activisms and Movements for Social Justice
AFS 427		Conflict in Africa
ANT 332		Power and Politics in Southeast Asia
ANT 430		War
ASA 330		US Empire in Asia and the Pacific Islands
CEE 334		Global Environmental Issues
ECO 353		International Monetary Economics
HIS 342		Southeast Asia's Global History
HIS 350		History of International Order
HIS 380		U.S. Foreign Relations
HIS 406		Two Empires: Russia and the US from Franklin to Trump
HIS 411		World After Empire
HIS 428		Empire and Catastrophe
HIS 429		Fascism and Antifascism in Global History
HIS 431		Ukraine on Fire, 1900 to the present
HIS 432		Environment and War
HIS 445		Winston Churchill, Anglo-America and the 'Special Relationship' in the Twentieth Century
HIS 471		The Political History of Civil Rights
HIS 478		The Vietnam War
HIS 487		The Age of Democratic Revolutions
LAS 362		War and Peace in Latin America
LAS 376		The Economic Analysis of Conflict
NES 312		Revolutions in the Middle East and North Africa
NES 315		War and Politics in the Modern Middle East
NES 326		US Foreign Policy and the Middle East since 1979
NES 338		The Arab-Israeli Conflict
NES 385		Jihadism in the Modern Middle East
POL 240		International Relations
POL 313		Global Justice
POL 356		Comparative Ethnic Conflict
POL 360		Social Movements and Revolutions

	POL 380	Human Rights
	POL 385	International Political Economy
	POL 386	Violent Politics
	POL 387	International Intervention and the Use of Force
	POL 388	Causes of War
	POL 392	American Foreign Policy
	POL 394	Leaders and the Making of U.S. Foreign Policy
	POL 432	Russia, Ukraine, and the New Cold War
	SOC 308	Communism and Beyond: China and Russia
	SPI 309	Terrorism, Economics and Politics
	SPI 313	Peacemaking
	SPI 315	Grand Strategy
	SPI 316	China's Foreign Relations
	SPI 317	International Relations of East Asia
	SPI 318	Diplomacy and the U.S. Role in the World
	SPI 320	Insurgency and Counterinsurgency
	SPI 322	Public Policy Issues in Today's Middle East
	SPI 353	Science and Global Security: From Nuclear Weapons to Cyberwarfare and Artificial Intelligence
	SPI 391	Problems of Constitutional Power
	SPI 420	International Institutions and Law
	SPI 491	U.S. Policy and the Israel-Palestine Conflict
<b>Development (USPI C2B)</b>		
	AFS 310	Development Aid in Sub-Saharan Africa: Rogues, Benefactors and Recipients
	ANT 314	The Anthropology of Development
	ANT 376	Charity, Philanthropy & Development
	ANT 421	The Resource Curse and Development in Africa
	ECO 301	Macroeconomics
	ECO 311	Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
	ECO 315	Topics in Macroeconomics
	ECO 316	Economic Lessons from the World of Sports
	ECO 351	Economics of Development

	ECO 355	Economics of Food and Agriculture
	ECO 379	The Chinese Economy
	ECO 429	Environmental & Natural Resource Economics
	ECO 492	Asian Capital Markets
	EEB 410	Sustainable Development in Practice
	EGR 495	Special Topics in Entrepreneurship: At The Root: Radical Sustainability and Design
	ENV 377	Sustainable Cities in the U.S. and India: Technology & Policy Pathways
	ENV 407	Africa's Food and Conservation Challenge
	HIS 322	20th-Century Japan
	HIS 325	China, 1850 to the Present
	HIS 430	History of the American West, 1500-1999
	HIS 442	Modern Mexican History
	LAO 383	Post Disaster Futures
	LAS 312	The Politics of Climate Change and Energy Transitions in Latin America
	LAS 371	Cuban History, Politics and Culture
	POL 351	The Politics of Development
	POL 352	Comparative Political Economy
	POL 367	Latin American Politics
	POL 385	International Political Economy
	POL 476	Natural Resources, Policy and Development
	POL 490	Politics of Economic Under-Development
	POL 492	Political Economy and Development
	SOC 374	The Sociology of Economic Life and Institutions
	SPI 302	International Development
	SPI 306	Environmental Economics
	SPI 307	Persuasive Narratives in Everyday Economics: Incentives, Tradeoffs, Identity
	SPI 383	Development Opportunity for Latin America
	SPI 407	Economics of Health in Developing Countries
	SPI 480	Special Topics in Security and Sustainability: Social Entrepreneurship and Sustainable Development in Africa
	SPI 482	Special Topics in International Policy and Development: The Chinese Economy
<b>Environment, Climate, and Energy (USPI C2C)</b>		

AMS 364	Environmental and Social Crisis
ANT 446	Nuclear Things and Toxic Colonization
ANT 452	Alternative Economics: Before (and after) Growth
ARC 384	Design and Planning for Climate Equity: Urban Ulnerability & Adaptation
AST 309	The Science of Fission and Fusion Energy
CEE 311	Global Air Pollution
CEE 334	Global Environmental Issues
CEE 391	Innovation and the Built and Natural Environment
CEE 420	Networked Infrastructure Systems
CEE 475	Cities in the 21st Century: The Nexus of the Climate, Water and Energy
CHM 333	Oil to Ozone: Chemistry of the Environment
ECO 355	Economics of Food and Agriculture
ECO 429	Environmental & Natural Resource Economics
EEB 308	Conservation Biology
EEB 321	Ecology: Species Interactions, Biodiversity and Society
EEB 410	Sustainable Development in Practice
EEB 417A	Ecosystems and Global Change
EGR 495	Special Topics in Entrepreneurship: At The Root: Radical Sustainability and Design
ENE 308	Engineering the Climate: Technical & Policy Changes
ENE 321	Resource Recovery for a Circular Economy
ENE 318	Fundamentals of Biofuels
ENE 372	Rapid Switch: The Transition Challenge to a Low-carbon Future
ENE 422	Introduction to the Electricity Sector-Engineering, Economics, and Regulation
ENE 449	Integrated Assessment Modeling for Climate Policy Making
ENE 475	Human Factors 2.0-Psychology for Engineering, Energy, and Environmental Decisions
ENV 302	Advanced Analysis of Environmental Systems
ENV 303	Agriculture, Human Diets and the Environment
ENV 310	Environmental Law and Moot Court
ENV 316	Communicating Climate Change
ENV 318	Environmental Conflicts and Indigenous Media
ENV 327	Investigating an Ethos of Sustainability at Princeton
ENV 367	Modeling the Earth System: Assessing Strategies for Mitigating Climate Change
ENV 380	Cities, Sea Level Rise and the Environmental Humanities
ENV 381	Climate Change as Threat (and Opportunity) Multiplier

	ENV 460	Climate Coloniality, Race and Justice
	GEO 362	Earth History
	GEO 366	Current & Future Climate
	GHP 412	Planetary Health: Human Health in the Anthropocene
	HIS 432	Environment and War
	HIS 473	White Hunters, Black Poachers: Africa and the Science of Conservation
	LAO 383	Post Disaster Futures
	LAS 312	The Politics of Climate Change and Energy Transitions in Latin America
	MAE 328	Energy for a Greenhouse-Constrained World
	NES 366	Oil, Energy and the Middle East
	PHI 351	Environmental Ethics
	POL 471	Environmental Political Theory
	POL 476	Natural Resources, Policy and Development
	SOC 337	Environment and Migration
	SOC 377	Sociology of Climate Change
	SPI 306	Environmental Economics
	SPI 350	The Environment - Science and Policy
	SPI 405	The Land Crisis for Food, Climate and Wildlife
	SPI 485	Climate Change, Floodplains, and Adaptation Design
<b><i>Science, Technology, and Security (USPI C2D)</i></b>		
	AAS 339	Black Mirror: Race, Technology and Justice
	AFS 470	Health, Race, and Power in Africa in the Digital Age
	ANT 325	Robots in Human Ecology
	ARC 311	Building Science and Technology: Building Systems
	AST 309	The Science of Fission and Fusion Energy
	CEE 471	Introduction to Water Pollution Technology
	CHV 411	Free Speech in the Internet Age
	COS 350	Ethics of Computing
	COS 445	Economics and Computing
	COS 461	Computer Networks
	EAS 312	Mind, Body, and Bioethics in Japan and Beyond
	ECO 326	Economics of the Internet

	EGR 491	High-Tech Entrepreneurship
	EGR 492	Radical Innovation in Global Markets
	EGR 497	Entrepreneurial Leadership
	ENV 316	Communicating Climate Change
	HIS 391	History of Contemporary Science
	HIS 396	History of Biology
	HIS 498	History of Pseudoscience
	MAE 354	Unmaking the Bomb: The Science & Technology of Nuclear Nonproliferation, Disarmament, and Verification
	MOL 445	Pathogens, Pandemics, and Technologies
	PHI 411	Free Speech in the Internet Age
	SPI 306	Environmental Economics
	SPI 309	Terrorism, Economics and Politics
	SPI 320	Insurgency and Counterinsurgency
	SPI 351	Information Technology and Public Policy
	SPI 352	Artificial Intelligence & Public Policy
	SPI 353	Science and Global Security
	SPI 354	Modern Genetics and Public Policy
	SPI 356	Civil Liberties in a Digital Age
	SPI 357	Cybersecurity, Law, Technology & Policy
	SPI 365	Tech/Ethics
	SPI 495	Secrecy, Accountability & the National Security State
<b>Trade and Financial Policy (USPI C2E)</b>		
	CEE 460	Risk Analysis
	COS 445	Economics and Computing
	ECO 301	Macroeconomics
	ECO 311	Macroeconomics: A Mathematical Approach
	ECO 315	Topics in Macroeconomics
	ECO 317	The Economics of Uncertainty
	ECO 321	Firm Competition and Strategy
	ECO 323	Market Failures and Policy Responses
	ECO 325	Organization and Design of Markets





	HIS 425	The History of Political Propaganda from the French Revolution
	LAS 374	Politics and Social Change in Latin America, 1968-Present
	NES 385	Jihadism in the Modern Middle East
	ORF 387	Networks
	POL 316	Civil Liberties
	POL 322	Public Opinion
	POL 327	Mass Media, Social Media, and American Politics
	POL 366	Politics in Africa
	PSY 414	Changing Minds: The Psychology of Individual and Collective Beliefs
	SPI 334	Media & Public Policy
	SPI 338	When Old Debates are New Again: Exploring the Theoretical Origins of Internet Policy
	SPI 351	Information Technology and Public Policy
	SPI 356	Civil Liberties in a Digital Age
	SPI 329	Comparative Political Economy for Policy Making
	SPI 495	Secrecy, Accountability & the National Security State
<b><i>International Organizations and Global Governance (USPI C3B)</i></b>		
	CEE 334	Global Environmental Issues
	CHV 370	Capitalism, Utopia and Social Justice
	ECO 353	International Monetary Economics
	ECO 467	Institutional Finance, Trading and Markets
	EGR 492	Radical Innovation in Global Markets
	HIS 350	History of International Order
	HIS 442	Modern Mexican History
	LAS 312	The Politics of Climate Change and Energy Transitions in Latin America
	POL 313	Global Justice
	POL 385	International Political Economy
	POL 396	International Organizations
	POL 410	Seminar in Political Theory: Political Theory and Social Change
	REL 329	Buddhism and Politics
	SPI 301	International Trade
	SPI 302	International Development
	SPI 306	Environmental Economics

	SPI 322	Public Policy Issues in Today's Middle East
	SPI 330	Population, Society and Public Policy
	SPI 420	International Institutions and Law
	SPI 493	Global Perspectives
<b><i>Law and Legal Systems (USPI C3C)</i></b>		
	AAS 362	Race and the American Legal Process
	AAS 370	Policing Racial Order: The History of U.S. Police Power from Slave Patrols to Drones
	AMS 390	American Legal Thought
	ECO 324	Law and Economics
	ENV 310	Environmental Law and Moot Court
	HIS 367	English Constitutional History
	HIS 379	U.S. Legal History
	HIS 403	The History of Free Speech
	HIS 409	Women and Law in U.S. History
	HIS 442	Modern Mexican History
	HIS 459	The History of Incarceration in the U.S.
	HIS 471	The Political History of Civil Rights
	HIS 474	Violence in America
	LAS 324	Battling Borders in the Americas
	NES 327	France, Muslims and Islam Before and After the Terror Attacks
	NES 345	Introduction to Islamic Law
	NES 347	Islamic Family Law
	PHI 411	Free Speech in the Internet Age
	POL 314	American Constitutional Development
	POL 315	Constitutional Interpretation
	POL 318	Law and Society
	POL 319	Antidiscrimination Law
	POL 320	Judicial Politics
	POL 339	The Politics of Crime and Punishment
	POL 380	Human Rights
	POL 415	Civil Disobedience, Protest, and Resistance: Ethical and Empirical Perspectives
	POL 423	Seminar in American Politics: The Politics of Supreme Court Appointments

	POL 480	Perfectionism and the Legal Enforcement of Morals
	REL 347	Religion and Law
	SPI 327	The American State
	SPI 333	Law, Institutions & Public Policy
	SPI 356	Civil Liberties in a Digital Age
	SPI 420	International Institutions and Law
	SPI 421	Comparative Constitutional Law
	SPI 430	Negotiations and Conflict Resolution
	SPI 499	Making an Exoneree
<b>Political Systems (USPI C3D)</b>		
	ANT 304	Political Anthropology
	CHV 367	A Democratic Philosophy
	CHV 478	Is Representative Democracy Failing Here?
	COM 466	Refugees, Migrants and the Making of Contemporary Europe
	EGR 360	Policy Entrepreneurship for the 21st Century
	EPS 300	European Politics and Society in the 20th Century
	HIS 301	Modern Eastern Europe, 19th to 20th Centuries
	HIS 343	The Formation of the Christian West
	HIS 350	History of International Order
	HIS 360	The Russian Empire: State, People, Nations
	HIS 362	The Soviet Empire
	HIS 370	Britain 1815-1945: Dominance, Democracy, and Decline
	HIS 406	Two Empires: Russia and the US from Franklin to Trump
	HIS 420	Modern India: History and Political Theory
	HIS 429	History of European Fascism
	HIS 440	History of the National Security State
	HIS 442	Modern Mexican History
	HIS 468	Populism in Global History
	HIS 492	Utopias of Yesteryear: Socialists Experiments in Africa
	LAO 334	Immigration Politics and Policymaking in the U.S.
	LAS 374	Politics and Social Change in Latin America, 1968-Present
	LAS 486	Anthropology of Populism

NES 269	The Politics of Modern Islam
NES 394	Colonialism, Post-Colonialism and Islam: North Africa (1830-2011)
POL 220	American Politics
POL 230	Introduction to Comparative Politics
POL 301	Political Theory, Athens to Augustine
POL 303	Modern Political Theory
POL 305	Radical Political Thought
POL 309	Politics and Religion
POL 314	American Constitutional Development
POL 316	Civil Liberties
POL 318	Law and Society
POL 322	Public Opinion
POL 324	Congressional Politics
POL 325	The Presidency and Executive Power
POL 326	Constitutional Difficulties in the Age of Trump
POL 329	Policy Making in America
POL 335	The Political Economy of the United States
POL 336	State Politics and American Federalism
POL 337	Business Influence in American Politics
POL 341	Experimental Methods in Policy
POL 344	Race and Politics in the United States
POL 349	Political Economy
POL 352	Comparative Political Economy
POL 362	Chinese Politics
POL 364	Politics of the Middle East
POL 365	Democracy
POL 376	Dictators and Their Demise
POL 386	Violent Politics
POL 394	Leaders and the Making of U.S. Foreign Policy
POL 434	The Political Economy of China, Past and Present
POL 476	Natural Resources, Policy and Development
POL 482	Money and Political Thought
REL 329	Buddhism and Politics
REL 372	Religion, Race and Politics in the U.S.

	REL 415	Islamic Political Thought
	SOC 308	Communism and Beyond: China and Russia
	SOC 201	American Society and Politics
	SOC 334	The Sociology of Social Movements in the United States
	SOC 355	Government, Policy, and Inequality in Modern America
	SOC 407	Crisis of Liberalism/Birth of Neoliberalism
	SPI 313	National Security and Civil Liberties
	SPI 315	Grand Strategy
	SPI 319	Putin's Russia: How Domestic Politics, Global Events and US Policy Have Shaped the Country
	SPI 324	Designing Democracy
	SPI 327	The American State
	SPI 329	Comparative Political Systems for Policy Making
	SPI 391	Problems of Constitutional Power
	SPI 481	Special Topics in Institutions and Networks: Global Urban Political Economy
<b><i>Social Networks (USPI C3E)</i></b>		
	COS 445	Economics and Computing
	COS 461	Computer Networks
	PSY 402	Attitudes and Persuasion
	PSY 414	Changing Minds: The Psychology of Individual and Collective Beliefs
	REL 372	Religion, Race and Politics in the U.S.
	SOC 210	Urban Sociology: The City and Social Change in the Americas
	SOC 313	Inequality: Dimensions and Intersections
	SOC 336	Sociology of Complex Organizations
	SOC 407	Crisis of Liberalism/Birth of Neoliberalism
	SPI 385	Civil Society and Public Policy
<b><i>Regional Studies</i></b>		
<b><i>Africa (USPI R1)</i></b>		

	AFS 310	Development Aid in Sub-Saharan Africa: Rogues, Benefactors and Recipients
	AFS 427	Conflict in Africa
	AFS 470	Health, Race, and Power in Africa in the Digital Age
	ANT 421	The Resource Curse and Development in Africa
	ENV 407	Feeding Africa
	HIS 315	Colonial and Postcolonial Africa
	HIS 316	South African History, 1497 to the Present
	HIS 473	White Hunters, Black Poachers: Africa and the Science of Conservation
	HIS 492	Utopias of Yesteryear: Socialists Experiments in Africa
	NES 312	Revolutions in the Middle East and North Africa
	NES 394	Colonialism, Post-Colonialism and Islam: North Africa (1830-2011)
	NES 395	Human Trafficking and its Demise: African & European Slaves in Modern Islam
	POL 366	Politics in Africa
	SPI 338	Reparations in Global Perspective
<b>East Asia (USPI R2)</b>		
	EAS 312	Mind, Body, and Bioethics in Japan and Beyond
	EAS 349	North Korean Imaginaries
	ECO 379	The Chinese Economy
	ECO 492	Asian Capital Markets
	ECO 494	Chinese Financial and Monetary Systems
	HIS 322	20th-Century Japan
	HIS 324	Early Modern China
	HIS 325	China, 1850 to the Present
	HIS 332	20th-Century Japan
	HIS 439	China's Frontiers
	HIS 472	Medicine and Society in China: Past and Present
	POL 362	Chinese Politics
	POL 434	The Political Economy of China, Past and Present
	SOC 307	Contemporary China
	SOC 308	Communism and Beyond: China and Russia
	SPI 316	China's Foreign Relations
	SPI 317	International Relations of East Asia

	SPI 482	Special Topics in International Policy and Development: The Chinese Economy
<b>Europe (USPI R3)</b>		
	ECO 372	Economics of Europe
	EPS 300	European Politics and Society in the 20th Century
	EPS 302	Landmarks of European Identity
	HIS 301	Modern Eastern Europe, 19th to 20th Centuries
	HIS 307	The Spanish Empire
	HIS 362	The Soviet Empire
	HIS 365	Europe in the 20th Century
	HIS 366	Germany since 1806
	HIS 369	European Intellectual History in the Twentieth Century
	HIS 370	Britain 1815-1945: Dominance, Democracy, and Decline
	HIS 424	Intellectual History of Europe since 1880
	HIS 425	The History of Political Propaganda from the French Revolution
	HIS 429	History of European Fascism
	HIS 431	Ukraine on Fire, 1900 to the present
	HIS 434	Revolutionary Russia
	NES 332	Modern Turkey
	POL 432	Russia, Ukraine, and the New Cold War
	SLA 366	Eastern Europe: Culture and History
<b>Latin America (USPI R4)</b>		
	AAS 322	Afro-Diasporic Dialogues: Black Activism in Latin America & the U.S.
	HIS 303	Colonial Latin America to 1810
	HIS 304	Modern Latin America since 1810
	HIS 333	Modern Brazilian History
	HIS 371	Colonization of North America
	HIS 383	Modern Mexican History
	HIS 393	Race, Drugs and Drug Policy
	HIS 484	Borderlands, Border Lives
	LAO 383	Post Disaster Futures



LAS 308	Health, Education and Work in Latin America
LAS 312	The Politics of Climate Change and Energy Transitions in Latin America
LAS 317	Institutions of Justice and Democracy in Latin America
LAS 324	Battling Borders in the Americas
LAS 362	War and Peace in Latin America
LAS 362	Central Americans and Asylum in the United States
LAS 371	Cuban History, Politics and Culture
LAS 374	Politics and Social Change in Latin America, 1968-Present
POL 367	Politics in Latin America
SPA 316	Caribbean Currents
SPI 383	Development Opportunity for Latin America
<b><i>Middle East (USPI R5)</i></b>	
HIS 482	Arab America
NES 269	The Politics of Modern Islam
NES 312	Revolutions in the Middle East and North Africa
NES 315	War and Politics in the Modern Middle East
NES 326	US Foreign Policy and the Middle East since 1979
NES 338	The Arab-Israeli Conflict
NES 365	Modern Iran
NES 366	Oil, Energy and the Middle East
NES 374	Global Feminisms: Feminist Movements in the Middle East and Beyond
NES 385	Jihadism in the Modern Middle East
NES 395	Human Trafficking and its Demise: African & European Slaves in Modern Islam
NES 433	Imperialism and Reform in the Middle East and the Balkans
NES 437	The Ottoman Empire, 1300-1800
NES 465	Political and Economic Development of the Middle East and North Africa
POL 364	Politics of the Middle East
REL 328	Women and Gender in Islamic Societies
SOC 358	Mobilities, Borders and Social Dynamics in the Middle East
SPI 322	Public Policy Issues in Today's Middle East
SPI 377	Multilateralism and Foreign Policy in a Changing World: The Case of the Middle East
SPI 491	U.S. Policy and the Israel-Palestine Conflict

<b>South Asia (USPI R6)</b>		
	ANT 332	Power and Politics in Southeast Asia
	ENV 343	Inequality in India
	ENV 377	Sustainable Cities in the U.S. and India: Technology, Policy & Entrepreneurship Pathways
	HIS 317	The Making of Modern India and Pakistan
	HIS 342	Southeast Asia's Global History
	HIS 420	Modern India: History and Political Theory
	SPI 409	Modern India: Political Economy since Independence
<b>United States of America (USPI R7)</b>		
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Race and Inequality in American Democracy
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Institutional Anti-Blackness and the Power of Naming
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: History of Anti-Black Racism in Medicine
	AAS 306	Topics in Race and Public Policy: Black Politics Since 1965
	AAS 322	Afro-Diasporic Dialogues: Black Activism in Latin America & the U.S.
	AAS 350	Rats, Riots and Revolution: Housing in the Metropolitan United States
	AAS 367	African American History Since Emancipation
	AAS 370	Policing Racial Order: The History of U.S. Police Power from Slave Patrols to Drones
	AAS 380	Public Policy in the American Racial State
	AMS 307	Introduction to Asian American Studies: Race, War, Decolonization
	AMS 311	Education and Inequality
	CHV 478	Is Representative Democracy Failing Here?
	ECO 320	Racial Inequality in the 20th Century US
	ENV 377	Sustainable Cities in the U.S. and India: Technology, Policy & Entrepreneurship Pathways
	HIS 361	The United States since 1974
	HIS 373	Slavery and Democracy in the New Nation
	HIS 374	History of the American West
	HIS 376	The American Civil War and Reconstruction
	HIS 379	U.S. Legal History
	HIS 383	The United States, 1920-1974
	HIS 384	Gender and Sexuality in Modern America
	HIS 389	American Cultural History

HIS 401	American Women's History
HIS 404	The Rise of the Republican Party
HIS 409	Women and Law in U.S. History
HIS 430	History of the American West, 1500-1999
HIS 459	The History of Incarceration in the U.S.
HIS 474	Violence in America
JDS 312	The Politics of American Jewish Power and Powerlessness
POL 220	American Politics
POL 325	The Presidency and Executive Power
POL 326	Constitutional Difficulties in the Age of Trump
POL 327	Mass Media, Social Media, and American Politics
POL 329	Policy Making in America
POL 324	Congressional Politics
POL 335	The Political Economy of the United States
POL 336	State Politics and American Federalism
POL 344	Race and Politics in the United States
POL 392	American Foreign Policy
POL 415	Civil Disobedience, Protest, and Resistance: Ethical and Empirical Perspectives
POL 422	Gender and American Politics
POL 423	Seminar in American Politics: The Politics of Supreme Court Appointments
POL 491	The Politics of Higher Education: Competing Visions of the University
REL 372	Religion, Race and Politics in the U.S.
SOC 201	American Society and Politics
SOC 314	Poverty, by America
SOC 329	Immigrant America
SOC 334	The Sociology of Social Movements in the United States
SOC 391	The Geography of Opportunity in America
SPI 319	Putin's Russia: How Domestic Politics, Global Events and US Policy Have Shaped the Country
SPI 327	The American State
SPI 328	Crime and Violence in U.S. Cities
SPI 337	Black Politics and Public Policy in the U.S.
SPI 387	Education Policy in the United States
SPI 393	Health Reform in the U.S.: The Affordable Care Act and Beyond

<i><b>Methodology</b></i>		
ANT 300		Ethnography, Evidence and Experience
ANT 301A		The Ethnographer's Craft
ANT 302		Ethnography for Research and Design
ANT 456		Ethnographic Data Visualization
COS 424		Interacting with Data
ECO 302		Econometrics
ECO 312		Econometrics: A Mathematical Approach
ECO 313		Econometric Applications
ECO 418		Strategy and Information
GEO 422		Data, Models, and the Uncertainty in the Natural Sciences
ORF 350		Analysis of Big Data
ORF 405		Regression and Time Series
POL 341		Experimental Methods in Social Science
POL 346		Applied Quantitative Analysis
POL 347		Game Theory in Politics
POL 452		Experiments for Social Change
PSY 300		Research Models in Psychology
SOC 380		Ethnography and Public Policy
SPI 340		Psychology of Decision Making and Judgement
SPI 368		The Ethical Policy Maker
SPI 427		The Long and the Short of It: The Politics of Writing
URB 385		Mapping Gentrification